

A Deep Dive into Energy-Efficient School Design

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Energy Trust of Oregon: Incentives & Resources for Energy-Efficient Schools



About

- Independent nonprofit
- Serving 1.5 million customers of Portland General Electric, Pacific Power, NW Natural and Cascade Natural Gas
- Providing access to affordable energy
- Generating homegrown, renewable power
- Building a stronger Oregon and SW Washington



A clean energy power plant

- 368 average megawatts saved
- 110 aMW generated
- 28.2 million annual therms saved
- Enough energy to power 370,000 homes and heat 55,000 homes for a year
- Avoided 8.4 million tons of carbon dioxide

Energy Trust service territory



Eligibility

- Oregon customer of Portland General Electric, Pacific Power, NW Natural or Cascade Natural Gas
- Pay or plan to pay the public purposes charge
- Located in Oregon
- Commercial, institutional, industrial or multifamily building

Case Study: Parkrose District Bond Projects

Parkrose bond projects & sustainability: Background and history

- Bond planning process: Community engagement
- Approach: Analysis and verification
- Goals: Longevity and efficiency of systems





Overriding goal: Focus on energy efficiency Approach:

- Community Engagement
- Community Support
- Community Oversight

Energy Trust New Buildings Incentives & Resources



Projects served:

- New construction
- Major renovation
- Tenant build-out
- Additions or expansions

Incentives & resources

Design Solutions

- Early design assistance
- Energy modeling
- Commissioning

Installation Incentives

- System-by-system options:
 - Standard equipment
 - Lighting & HVAC calculators
 - Special measures
- Whole-building approaches:
 - Modeled savings
 - LEED[®]
 - Market solutions

Design solutions

- Early design assistance: up to \$2,500 for projects in schematic design or earlier
- Energy modeling: up to \$25,000 to offset the costs of whole-building energy modeling
- Commissioning: offsets costs commissioning energy-efficient systems



System-by-system options

Standard equipment	Lighting & HVAC	Special Measures
 Incentives for installing equipment that meets specific energy-efficiency criteria. 	 Excel-based tools for calculating savings and incentives. Lighting calculated based on reduction of lighting power density in an interior space. 	 Incentives for energy-efficient equipment or systems that exceed code requirements, but do not fit within the current incentive structure

 HVAC calculated based on percent efficiency above current code requirements.

structure.

Whole-building approaches

Modeled Savings	LEED	Market Solutions
 Incentives based on savings beyond code as determined by a whole-building energy model 	 Incentives for projects that achieve any level of LEED certification from the U.S. Green Building Council 	 Incentive packages tailored to specific building types Six options for small commercial buildings

- commercial buildings under 70,000 square feet
- A special incentive package for data centers

Case Study: Parkrose Middle School





Setting sustainability goals

The Parkrose approach for a LEED[®] Gold school:

- Process: Community engagement
- Goal: Community support
- Results: Community oversight

What resonated in Parkrose

- Good for the children—a healthy school:
 - Indoor air quality
 - Low-emission materials
 - Daylight
- Good for the school district—a common sense approach to the bottom line:
 - Energy efficiency
 - Renewable energy
 - Commissioning and verification



What resonated, cont.

Good for the future a building that is good for the planet:

- Storm water quality
- Regional materials
- Recycled content
- Heat island effect

Parkrose Middle School design process

• Community goal-setting for sustainability

• Integrated design workshop

- Energy Trust representative
- Architect
- Mechanical engineer
- District staff

• LEED

- Goal-setting
- Cost-benefit analysis
- Prioritization
- Energy modeling
- Incentive analysis

Beyond Parkrose middle school

Sustainability across the Parkrose school district:

- Integrated design approach on infrastructure projects
- Four elementary school upgrade projects ranging from \$1 million to \$4 million
- Energy Trust incentives on all projects
- A net-zero multipurpose room

Parkrose School District Incentives

School	Electric savings (kWh)	Gas savings (therms)	Total incentives
Prescott ES Major reno/addition	19,024	0	\$12,750
Russell Academy Major reno	3,366	151	\$3,850
Russell Academy Net zero MPR addition	9,436	0	\$1,470
Sacramento ES Major reno/addition	5,933	13,740	\$28,460
Shaver ES Major reno	5,300	6,570	\$15,825
Shaver ES Net zero MPR addition	9,301	0	\$1,438
Parkrose MS New construction	88,166 (est)	14,480 (est)	\$41,070 (est)
TOTAL	140,526	34,941	\$104,863

Hey school, congratulations. You're all set to deliver a higher efficiency education.



School incentives & requirements

	REQUIREMENT	INCENTIVE
BEST	"Good" requirements + six additional electives	\$0.50/sq ft
BETTER	"Good" requirements + four to five electives	\$0.40/sq ft
GOOD	15% reduction in lighting power density above current code requirements + 10% reduction in fan static pressure + two electives	\$0.30/sq ft



School electives include:

- Exterior lighting
- Bi-level lighting in corridors
- Plug loads
- ENERGY STAR cooking equipment
- Variable frequency drives
- Domestic hot water
- Premium electives*
- Special measures**

*Visit our website for a full list of premium incentives **Special measures refer to design features that are not specified here but may qualify for incentives.

Path to net zero

- Enhanced design and technical assistance
- Solar ready
- Installation incentives
- Commissioning



Net-zero multipurpose room—Shaver Elementary School



Shaver multipurpose room: key features

- R20 rigid insulation with R19 batts at walls
- R30 at roof
- R10 under slab
- Heat recovery ventilation
- Heating and cooling from radiant slab
- Air-to-water heat pump
- Skylights to maximize natural light
- 12-kilowatt, kW, solar electric array

Commercial Solar Incentives & Resources

Solar ready incentives

Incentives and technical guidance to reduce costs:

- Solar assessment
- Solar ready design
- Solar ready construction

Templates and tools to simplify the design process



Solar electric incentives

UTILITY	INCENTIVE	PROJECT MAXIMUM
PGE	0-25 kW: \$1.30/watt 26-250 KW: \$1.30-\$0.72/watt	\$180,000
Pacific Power	0-35 kW: \$0.90/watt 36-200 kW: \$0.90-\$0.40/watt	\$80,000



Design challenges: When reality and dreams collide

- Integrating the energy model early in the design process
- Maintaining sustainable goals during value engineering
- Making sustainability visible—not just a plaque on the wall
- Training staff to lose old habits





Construction process

- Developing an integrated process
 between architect and contractor
- Importance of ongoing record keeping
- Managing subcontractors
- Expecting the unexpected/preparing for construction challenges



Thank You

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